

- Ragin, John, pioneer, 264.
- Railroads, in Illinois, 364; in Wisconsin, 359, 367-369; effect on Northwestern commerce, 300, 302-305, 312, 328-331.
- Ramey, Foster, pioneer, 264.
- Ramsey, Alexander, pioneer, 264.
- Ramsey, Robert, pioneer, 264.
- Range, Richard, pioneer, 264.
- Ran[n], Nathaniel, pioneer, 264.
- Rasdall, Abel, pioneer, 264.
- Raspberry river, seen by Doty, 201.
- Rathbun, James, lead buyer, 323.
- Raudin, Sieur, on Lake Superior, 407.
- Ray, John, pioneer, 264.
- Ray, Richard, pioneer, 264.
- Read, David, pioneer, 269.
- Red Banks, primitive Winnebagoes at, 457, 458, 466.
- Red Bird, uprising of, 449, 450.
- Red Cedar lake, visited by Cass, 212.
- Red Cliff, 408; early Indian village at, 432; reservation, 432.
- Red Head, Sioux chief, 289.
- Redline, J[oseph], pioneer, 253.
- Red River of the North, as a fur-trade route, 213, 216, 243; in war of 1812-15, 149.
- Red River Settlement, great fire at, 390; Flemings at, 394.
- Red Sand bay, visited by Doty, 172.
- Red Wing (Tarangamanai), Sioux chief, 218.
- Red Wing, a Winnebago, 464.
- Red Wing, Minn., 218; French fort near, 408.
- Reed, G., pioneer, 253.
- Reed, James, pioneer, 256.
- Reed, John, pioneer, 264.
- Reed, John T., pioneer, 471.
- Reed, Lieut., pioneer, 253.
- Reed, Michael, pioneer, 264.
- Reed, R. R., pioneer, 264.
- Rees, S[eth], pioneer, 253.
- Reid, John, pioneer, 264.
- Remfoy, Andrew, pioneer, 264.
- Render, Thomas, pioneer, 264.
- Renshaw, Herman, pioneer, 264.
- Renville, Lieut. Joseph, interpreter, 33, 49, 50, 66, 90, 161, 162; instructions from Bulger, 129, 130.
- Ressegue, A., pioneer, 269.
- Revoir, Louise[r], pioneer, 256.
- Rewey, *Bee*, 363.
- Reymond, Alvin, pioneer, 269.
- Reymond, E., pioneer, 269.
- Reynards. *See* Fox Indians.
- Reynolds, Gov. John, *My Own Times*, 342.
- Rice, Henry M., fur-trader, 456; in removal of Winnebagoes, 466.
- Rice, Herman, pioneer, 269.
- Rice, Jackson, pioneer, 269.
- Rich, John, pioneer, 264.
- Richards, Daniel, pioneer, 264.
- Richards, William F., pioneer, 264.
- Richland City, saw-mill at, 365; tavern at, 362.
- Richmond, Charles, pioneer, 269.
- Richmond, Va., *Enquirer*, 441.
- Ridgeway, 336, 355-357, 362.
- Right, James, pioneer, 264.
- Riley, James, hunter for Cass, 165, 176, 220.
- Riley, James, pioneer, 471.
- Riley, William, pioneer, 264.
- Rine, John, pioneer, 264.
- Ripl[e]y, Morris, pioneer, 269.
- River au Sable, visited by Doty, 172.
- River Sabine, in war of 1812-15, 104.
- Rivière au Misère, seen by Doty, 192.
- Rivière St. Jean, seen by Doty, 188.
- Roach, James, pioneer, 264.
- Roads, early, in Wisconsin, 323-325, 333, 356-359, 362, 364, 365, 367, 370, 374, 397; in Illinois, 357, 358; built by Belgian settlers, 380, 383, 384.
- Roaring river, named by Doty, 174.
- Robene, Mrs., pioneer, 253.
- Roberts, Jonathan, pioneer, 264.
- Robey, Hezekiah, pioneer, 264.
- Robinson, Elijah E., pioneer, 471.
- Robinson, Enoch (Enock), pioneer, 264.
- Robinson, Sir F. P., letter from McDouall, 152, 153.
- Robinson, George, pioneer, 269.
- Robinson, John, pioneer, 264.
- Robinsonville, founded, 384.
- Roblin, William, pioneer, 264.
- Roche-a-Cri river, Winnebagoes on, 450, 457.
- Rochester, N. Y., *Democrat*, 323.
- Rock, —, Indian interpreter, 66.
- Rock island, Boilvin at, 285; Davenport at, 286; as a boundary, 227; improvements at, 297.
- Rock river, 244; early settlements on, 334; as a trade route, 312, 314; in war of 1812-15, 4, 6, 8, 9, 12, 17, 18, 29, 30, 60, 85, 103, 127, 128, 130, 155, 157; Black Hawk on, 452, 453; Winnebagoes on, 461; character of soil on, 245.